

**Article XVI**

**Effective Date**

**Section 1.** These By-Laws shall take effect immediately upon their adoption by the Assembly and their approval by the Supreme Advocate. When effective, they shall supersede all by-laws which may heretofore have been passed by this Assembly.

By-Laws submitted and recommended by,

Joseph DeFrier PFN    Chairman  
Michael A. Howard  
Arthur Lies  
Thomas McCabe  
Thomas P. Spates    Alternate

By-Laws approved by El Cardunal Assembly members  
on 24 day of Oct. 1995

Approved by Faithful Navigator, on 24 day of  
Oct. 1995.

  
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Paul Balsitis Faithful Navigator

Approved by Supreme Council Legal Department on  
this 30th day of May 1995.

**OFFICE OF THE SUPREMEN ADVOCATE**  
Supreme Advocate